

**ESTATE NOTICES****FIRST PUBLICATION**

**Beaumariage, Marjorie K.**  
a/k/a Marjorie Kay Beaumariage  
Late of Mt. Pleasant Twp.  
Washington Co., PA  
File No. 63-24-5868

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executor or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executor without delay.

Executor: Gregory Hughes Wasler,  
850 Jackson St., Washington, PA 15301  
Attorney: Stephen J. Taczak, Esq., 12 N.  
Jefferson Ave., Canonsburg, PA 15317

\_\_\_\_\_ WCR Vol 105 Issues 22,23,24

**Borrelli, Kathleen Louise**  
a/k/a Kathleen L. Borrelli  
a/k/a Kathleen Borrelli  
a/k/a Kathy Borrelli  
Late of Eighty Four  
Washington Co., PA  
File No. 63-24-1742

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Administrator or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Administrator without delay.

Administrator: L. Bruce Borelli c/o  
Attorney: Stephanie M. Sewak, Esq.,  
90 W. Chestnut St., Ste. 606, Washington,  
PA 15301

\_\_\_\_\_ WCR Vol 105 Issues 22,23,24

**Fleher, Marian J.**  
a/k/a Marian Jean Fleher  
Late of Cecil Twp.  
Washington Co., PA  
File No. 63-24-01725

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executor or attor-

ney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executor without delay.

Executor: Donald George Fleher,  
1691 Maple Square, Bolivar, OH 44612  
Attorney: Mark S. Riethmuller, Esq.,  
Speakman, Riethmuller & Allison, 6 S.  
Main St., Ste. 614, Washington, PA  
15301

\_\_\_\_\_ WCR Vol 105 Issues 22,23,24

**Holtz, Gregory Scott**  
Late of Canonsburg  
Washington Co., PA

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Administrator or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Administrator without delay.

Administrator: Zachary Holtz, 19 Victory  
Dr., Apt. 19 J, Carnegie, PA 15106  
Attorney: Brocton G. Skeen, Esq., The  
Skeen Firm PLLC, 6 S. Main St., Ste. 210,  
Washington, PA 15301

\_\_\_\_\_ WCR Vol 105 Issues 22,23,24

**Hopkins, Harold M.**  
Late of Donegal Twp.  
Washington Co., PA

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executor or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executor without delay.

Executor: John N. Wood, 100 Jolly  
School Rd., Washington, PA 15301  
Attorney: Cary D. Jones, Esq., Marriner,  
Jones & Fitch, 6 South Main St., Ste. 600,  
Washington, PA 15301

\_\_\_\_\_ WCR Vol 105 Issues 22,23,24

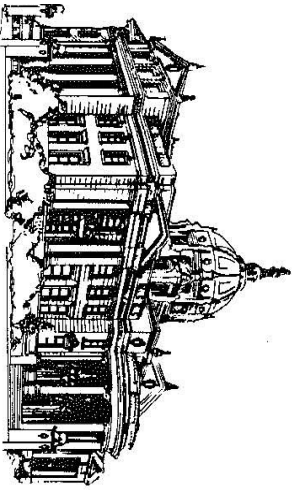
**Laidella, Betty Jo**  
Late of Eighty Four  
Washington Co., PA  
File No. 63-24-1769

The Register of Wills has granted Letters

**WASHINGTON COUNTY REPORTS**

**Vol. 105 No. 22 – DECEMBER 12, 2024**

**119 South College Street, Washington, PA 15301**



**SERVING THE LEGAL COMMUNITY  
OF WASHINGTON COUNTY,  
PENNSYLVANIA**

on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Administrator or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Administrator without delay.

Administrator: Dolores R. Conway, 521 Boone Ave., Canonsburg, PA 15317  
Attorney: Dorothy A. Milovac, Esq., Peacock Keller, LLP, 95 West Beau St., Ste. 600, Washington, PA 15301

WCR Vol 105 Issues 22,23,24

**Malek, Carolyn A.**

a/k/a Carolyn Ann Malek  
Late of Canonsburg  
Washington Co., PA  
File No. 063-24-1728

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executor or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executor without delay.

Executor: Joseph L. Malek, 504 Washington Ave., Manville, NJ 08835  
Attorney: Betty A. Dillon, Esq., 1725 Washington Rd., Ste. 503, Pittsburgh, PA 15241

WCR Vol 105 Issues 22,23,24

**Meta, David Louis**

Late of Peters Twp.  
Washington Co., PA  
File No. 63-24-1490

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executor or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executor without delay.

Executor: Christopher Louis Meta, 1501 Oakwood Dr., Pittsburgh, PA 15234  
Attorney: Carl M. Hanchak, Esq., 76 Old Clairton Rd., Pittsburgh, PA 15236

WCR Vol 105 Issues 22,23,24

**Miriello, Mary Betty**

Late of Monongahela

Washington Co., PA

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Administrator or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Administrator without delay.

Administrator: Tina Ivory, 312 Union St., Monongahela, PA 15063  
Attorney: Blane A. Black, Esq., 223 Second St., Monongahela, PA 15063

WCR Vol 105 Issues 22,23,24

**O'Bryan, Peggy Ann**

a/k/a Peggy A. O'Bryan  
Late of City of Washington  
Washington Co., PA

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executor or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executor without delay.

Executrix: Alexis B. Sanner a/k/a Alexis Bea O'Bryan-Sanner, 45 Fairhill Dr., Washington, PA 15301  
Attorney: Belinda Dummire Attwood, Esq., 6 S. Main St., Ste. 500, Washington, PA 15301

WCR Vol 105 Issues 22,23,24

**Potochar, Walter J.**

a/k/a Walter Potochar  
Late of Chartiers Twp.  
Washington Co., PA

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executrix or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executrix without delay.

Executrix: Teresa Lewis, 2250 Hillchurch Houston Rd., Canonsburg, PA 15317  
Attorney: Frank C. Roney, Esq., The Roney Law Office, 382 W. Chestnut St., Ste. 102, Washington, PA 15301

WCR Vol 105 Issues 22,23,24

**Smith, Zelma Grace**

Late of Charleroi, Fallowfield Twp.  
Washington Co., PA

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executor or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executor without delay.

Executor: Robert Duane Smith, Box 793, Valley View Rd., Eighty Four, PA 15330, William Cloyde Smith, 93 Thompson Ave., Donora PA 15033  
Attorney: Blane A. Black, Esq., 223 Second St., Monongahela, PA 15063

WCR Vol 105 Issues 22,23,24

**Stewart, Charles E.**

a/k/a Dr. Charles E. Stewart  
a/k/a Charles Stewart  
Late of Venetia  
Washington Co., PA  
File No. 63-24-1768

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executrix or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executrix without delay.

Executrix: Kathleen Ann McGaha a/k/a Kathleen A. McGaha, 1290 Camden TRCE, Beavercreek, OH 45434  
Attorney: Timothy R. Berggren, Esq., Peacock Keller, LLP, 95 W. Beau St., Ste. 600, Washington, PA 15301

WCR Vol 105 Issues 22,23,24

**SECOND PUBLICATION**

**Breckons, Lois D.**

a/k/a Lois P. Breckons  
a/k/a Lois Pauline Breckons  
Late of Washington  
Washington Co., PA  
File No. 63-24-1309

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is

hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Administrator or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Administrator without delay.

Administrator: Joseph Breckons, Jr., 8 Degarmo Lane, Claysville, PA 15323  
Attorney: Dennis M. Makel, Esq., Makel & Assoc., LLC, 98 E. Maiden St., Washington, PA 15301

WCR Vol 105 Issues 21,22,23

**Frazier, Connie C.**

Late of South Strabane Twp.  
Washington Co., PA

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executors or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executors without delay.

Executors: Christopher L. Frazier, 641 Carrington Lane, Winterville, NC 28590, Catherine F. Dames, 784 Trap Shooter Circle, Longs, SC 29568,  
Attorney: Cary D. Jones, Esq., Marriner, Jones & Fitch, 6 South Main St., Ste. 600, Washington, PA 15301

WCR Vol 105 Issues 21,22,23

**Ghelfi, Mary R.**

a/k/a Mary Ghelfi  
Late of Avella  
Washington Co., PA  
File No. 63-24-1142

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executor or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executor without delay.

Executor: Louis Ghelfi, 9 Meneely Rd., Avella, PA 15312  
Attorney: Jeffrey J. Rokisky, Esq., 3200 Main St., Weirton, WV 26062

WCR Vol 105 Issues 21,22,23

**Granus, Lillian M.**  
a/k/a Lillian M. Kelley  
a/k/a Lillian Granus-Kelley  
Late of Scenery Hill  
Washington Co., PA  
File No. 63-24-1690

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executrix or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executrix without delay.

Executrix: Coleen K. Little,  
10750 Pinewalk Forest Circle,  
Alpharetta, GA 30022  
Attorney: Benjamin Urso, Esq., Zacharia  
Brown Law Offices, 111 W. McMurray  
Rd., McMurray, PA 15317

WCR Vol 105 Issues 21,22,23

**Hostert, Carol A.**  
Late of Canonsburg  
Washington Co., PA  
File No. 63-24-1682

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executor or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executor without delay.

Executor: Linda A. Pluta c/o  
Attorney: Diane H. Yazusian, Esq., Law  
Offices of Diane H. Yazusian, PO Box  
1099, North Wales, PA 19454

WCR Vol 105 Issues 21,22,23

**Klinkner, Linda D.**  
Late of Finleyville  
Washington Co., PA  
File No. 63-24-01335

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executor or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executor without delay.

Executor: Norma Markivich a/k/a Norma  
Lou Markivich, 1305 Lucia Dr., Can-  
onsburg, PA 15317  
Attorney: Christopher Lepore, Esq.,  
157 Druid Dr., McMurray, PA 15317

WCR Vol 105 Issues 21,22,24

**Prigg, Patricia Ann**  
a/k/a Patricia A. Prigg  
Late of Claysville  
Washington Co., PA  
File No. 63-24-1704

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executor or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executor without delay.

Executor: Robin S. Breckons  
a/k/a Robin Sue Breckons, 8 Degarmo  
Lane, Claysville, PA 15323  
Attorney: Dennis M. Makel, Esq., Makel  
& Assoc., LLC, 98 E. Maiden St., Wash-  
ington, PA 15301

WCR Vol 105 Issues 21,22,23

**Trapp, Dorothy M.**  
a/k/a Dorothy Mathilda Trapp  
Late of Twp. Of East Finley  
Washington Co., PA

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executor or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executor without delay.

Executor: Cynthia L. Mechling c/o  
Attorney: Ashley M. Elias, Esq., Nalli,  
Elias & Assoc., PC, 150 Pleasant Dr.,  
Ste. 101, Aliquippa, PA 15001

WCR Vol 105 Issues 21,22,23

**Welsh, Rita**  
a/k/a Rita L. Welsh  
a/k/a Rita M. Welsh  
Late of McMurray  
Washington Co., PA  
File No. 63-24-1659

The Register of Wills has granted Letters

on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executor or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executor without delay.

Executor: John J. Welsh, III c/o  
Attorney: Jeffrey A. Golvash, Esq.,  
Golvash & Epstein, 9 Dewalt Ave.,  
Pittsburgh, PA 15227

WCR Vol 105 Issues 21,22,23

**Williams, Penne Raye**  
Late of Washington  
Washington Co., PA  
File No. 63-24-1671

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Administrator or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Administrator without delay.

Administrator: Sean Hugh Rooney,  
10 Howard RDG, Washington, PA 15301  
Attorney: Peter Andrew Smith, Esq.,  
Smith & Smith, 5101 Bayard St.,  
Pittsburgh, PA 15232

WCR Vol 105 Issues 21,22,23

### THIRD PUBLICATION

**Andre, Lenora B.**  
Late of McMurray  
Washington Co., PA  
File No. 63-24-1710

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Administrator or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Administrator without delay.

Administrator: Ronald M. Ellis,  
207 Cobb Ave., Pittsburgh, PA 15205  
Attorney: Gregory P. Diulus, Esq.,  
4898 Campbells Run Rd., Ste. 3,  
Pittsburgh, PA 15205

WCR Vol 105 Issues 20,21,22

**Bahl, Barbara J.**  
Late of McMurray  
Washington Co., PA  
File No. 63-24-1316

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executor or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executor without delay.

Executor: DEBRA LEBLANC a/k/a  
DEBRA LANE LEBLANC c/o  
Attorney: L. Dawn Haber, Esq., Akman &  
Assoc., LLC, 345 Southpointe Blvd., Ste.  
100, Canonsburg, PA 15317

WCR Vol 105 Issues 20,21,22

**Bowe, Timmy A.**  
a/k/a Timmy Bowe  
a/k/a Timmy A. Bowe  
a/k/a Timmy Bowe  
Late of Burgettstown  
Washington Co., PA  
File No. 63-24-1678

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executor or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executor without delay.

Executor: Shawn Allen Bowe aka Shawn  
Bowe c/o  
Attorney: Peter K. Darragh, P.O. Box 435,  
Hickory, PA 15340

WCR Vol 105 Issues 20,21,22

**Brova, Dorothy A.**  
Late of McMurray  
Washington Co., PA  
File No. 63-24-1680

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executor or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executor without delay.

Executor: Karen Bovalina, 218 Indian

Ridge Lane, Canonsburg, PA 15317  
 Attorney: Eva H. Ahern, Esq., Peacock  
 Keller, LLP, 95 West Beau St., Ste. 600,  
 Washington, PA 15301

WCR Vol 105 Issues 20,21,22

**Carter, Mary**

Late of Washington  
 Washington Co., PA  
 File No. 63-24-0957

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Co-Executors or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Co-Executors without delay.

Co-Executors: Bessie Jones, 8276 Golden Gate Place, Ft. Wayne, IN 46835; Scott W. Carter, 625 Santo Circle, Harrisburg, PA 17112,  
 Attorney: Clark A. Mitchell, Esq., Clark Mitchell, Jr., Esq., Mitchell Law Group, LLC, 17 South College St., Washington, PA 15301

WCR Vol 105 Issues 20,21,22

**Harper, Jay D.**

a/k/a Jay Douglas Harper  
 Late of Canonsburg  
 Washington Co., PA  
 File No. 63-24-1548

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executor or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executor without delay.

Executor: Kendra Harper Woodford c/o  
 Attorney: Tracy L. Zihmer, Esq., Zihmer Law Firm, LLC, 3244 Washington Rd., Ste. 210, McMurray, PA 15317

WCR Vol 105 Issues 20,21,22

**Kozarovich, Dale W.**

a/k/a Dale Kozarovich  
 a/k/a Dale William Kozarovich  
 Late of Borough of Burgettstown  
 Washington Co., PA

The Register of Wills has granted Letters

on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Administrator or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Administrator without delay.

Administrator: Daniel Kozarovich c/o  
 Attorney: Chad R. Parks, Esq., Nalli, Elias & Assoc., PC, 150 Pleasant Dr., Ste. 101, Aliquippa, PA 15001

WCR Vol 105 Issues 20,21,22

**Madia, Judith A.**

Late of Peters Twp.  
 Washington Co., PA  
 File No. 63-24-1686

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executor or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executor without delay.

Executor: Jeffrey A. Madia, 1101-B Lu-pine Court, Raleigh, NC 27606  
 Attorney: Eva H. Ahern, Esq., Peacock Keller, LLP, 95 West Beau St., Ste. 600, Washington, PA 15301

WCR Vol 105 Issues 20,21,22

**Morrison, Jo Ann**

Late of Burgettstown  
 Washington Co., PA  
 File No. 63-24-1648

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executor or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executor without delay.

Executor: David Mark Morrison c/o  
 Attorney: Jeanine M. Franciscus, Esq., Goehring, Rutter & Boehm, 647 Allegheny Ave., Ste. 100, Oakmont, PA 15139

WCR Vol 105 Issues 20,21,22

**Phillips, William D.**

Late of Washington  
 Washington Co., PA

The Register of Wills has granted Letters on the Estate of the Decedent. Notice is hereby given to request all persons having claims against the decedent to make known the same to the Executrix or attorney, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment to the Executrix without delay.

Executrix: Laura D. Phillips, 1120 Harvard Rd., Pittsburgh, PA 15205  
 Attorney: Kathleen Smith-Delach, Esq., Phillips, Phillips & Smith-Delach, P.C., 29 E. Beau St., Washington, PA 15301

WCR Vol 105 Issues 20,21,22

**TPR NOTICE**

**PUBLIC NOTICE**

IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS  
 OF WASHINGTON COUNTY,  
 PENNSYLVANIA

ORPHANS' COURT DIVISION

**IN RE: MATTEO VANPOOL a/k/a  
 MATTEO JOSHUA VANPOOL**  
 D.O.B. June 21, 2021

MALE CHILD OF: KRISTEN ANNE  
 MURRAY A/K/A KRISTEN MURRAY  
 A/K/A KRISTEN A. MURRAY A/K/A  
 KRISTEN A. LEWIS A/K/A KISTEN  
 ANNE LEWIS AND ROBERT  
 VANPOOL JR. A/K/A ROBERT DAVID  
 VANPOOL A/K/A ROBERT VANPOOL  
 A/K/A ROBERT DAVID VANPOOL JR.  
 A/K/A ROBERT D. VANPOOL A/K/A  
 ROBERT D. VANPOOL JR. A/K/A  
 ROBERT VAN POOL JR. A/K/A ROB-  
 ERT DAVID VAN POOL A/K/A ROB-  
 ERT VAN POOL A/K/A ROBERT DA-  
 VID VAN POOL JR. A/K/A ROBERT D.  
 VAN POOL A/K/A ROBERT D. VAN  
 POOL JR. A/K/A ROBERT VARPOOL  
 JR. A/K/A ROBERT E VANPOOL A/K/  
 A ROBERT E VAN POOL A/K/A BOB  
 VAN POOL

NO: 63-24-1094

Take notice that a Petition for Involuntary Termination of Parental Rights of Robert Vanpool Jr. a/k/a Robert David Vanpool a/k/a Robert Vanpool a/k/a Robert David Vanpool Jr. a/k/a Robert D. Vanpool a/k/a

Robert D. Vanpool Jr. a/k/a Robert Van Pool Jr. a/k/a Robert David Van Pool a/k/a Robert Van Pool a/k/a Robert David Van Pool Jr. a/k/a Robert D. Van Pool a/k/a Robert D. Van Pool Jr. a/k/a Robert Vanpool Jr. a/k/a Robert E Vanpool a/k/a Robert E Van Pool a/k/a Bob Van Pool will be presented to the Orphans' Court of Washington County, Pennsylvania. Any person wishing to assert his/her parental rights should appear in Courtroom No. 7 of the Washington County Courthouse, Washington, Pennsylvania, for a hearing as to the same on January 9, 2025 and January 10, 2025, at 9:30 a.m.

You are warned that even if you fail to appear at the scheduled hearing, the hearing will go on without you and your rights to your child may be ended by the Court without your being present.

You have the right to be represented at the hearing by an attorney. You should take this notice to your attorney at once. If you do not have an attorney or cannot afford representation, contact the Summit Legal Aid, 10 West Cherry Avenue, Washington, Pennsylvania, 15301, (724) 225-6170, to find out where you can obtain legal help.

You have a right to obtain a copy of the Petition for Involuntary Termination of Parental Rights prior to the hearing. To obtain a copy of the petition, contact Washington County Children & Youth Social Services Agency, Legal Department, 95 West Beau Street, suite 300, Washington, PA 15301, Telephone: (724) 228-6884.

Brianna Kinsey, Caseworker  
 Washington County Children & Youth  
 Social Service Agency  
 95 West Beau Street, Suite 300  
 Washington, PA 15301  
 Telephone: (724) 228-6884

WCR Vol 105 Issue 22